

POLINE Final Conference

5 December 2025

Sala Cappella - Villa Schifanoia, Via Boccaccio 121 - Florence

Scientific organisers:

Alessia Fidelangeli, University of Bologna; **Luisa Marin**, **Piera Santin**, European University Institute

Draft Programme

9:45-10:00 *Welcome coffee*

10:00-10:30 **Greetings and Introduction to the Conference**

Luisa Marin, **Anca Radu**, European University Institute
Giuseppe Contissa, University of Bologna

10:30-12:30 **Session I – Empirical Approaches to Judicial Interpretation in POLINE Project**
Chair: **Giuseppe Contissa**, University of Bologna

The Importance of Formulas in EU VAT Case Law
Piera Santin, European University Institute

Judicial Interpretative Formulas and “Principles of Law” in the Case Law of the Italian Court of Cassation
Alessia Fidelangeli, **Andrea Mondini**, University of Bologna

The Importance of Judicial Interpretative Formulas in the Pre-Litigation Procedure: Evidence from Swedish VAT Case Law
Kevin Aiderfors, **Eleonor Kristoffersson**, **Magnus Kristoffersson**, University of Örebro

European Judicial Interpretative Formulas and Their Influence on Bulgarian Administrative VAT Litigation
Dilyana Boyanova, APIS Europe

Q&A

12:30-14:00 *Lunch*

14:00-15:30 **Session II – Training LLMs and NLP to Extract and Organize Knowledge: The POLINE Experience**
Chair: **Federico Galli**, University of Bologna

LLM-Based Extraction and Similarity Analysis of Judicial Interpretative Formulas
Rachele Mignone, **Luigi Di Caro**, University of Turin

Training a BERT-Based NLP System on Judicial Interpretative Formulas Extracted via LLMs
Giulia Grundler, **Paolo Torroni**, **Andrea Galassi**, University of Bologna

POLINE Platform Presentation
Hristo Konstantinov, APIS Europe

15:30-16:00 *Coffee break*

16:00-18:00 **Session IV – LLMs for Law: Experiences in Comparison**
Chair: **Giovanni Sartor**, University of Bologna

Text Analytics for Tax Law
Enrico Marello, University of Turin

LLMs for Legal Summarisation
Andrea Loreggia, University of Brescia

Automatic detection of Principles of Law
Marianna Molinari, University of Bologna

Legal complexity at scale: making sense of judicial big data
Giovanni Piccioli, **Pasquale Casaburi**, King's College London

Q&A

18:00 – 18:15 **Final remarks**
Piera Santin, European University Institute
Alessia Fidelangeli, University of Bologna